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A U.S. AIR FORCE COST ANALYSIS COST ESTIMATING MODEL PROGRAM FOR USE WITH THE TI PROGRAMMABLE 59 HANDHELD CALCULATOR

Captain Joe M. Balding

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A U.S. AIR FORCE COST ANALYSIS COST ESTIMATING MODEL PROGRAM FOR USE WITH THE "TI PROGRAMMABLE 59" HANDHELD CALCULATOR

Ъу

Captain Joe M. Balding

The Rand Corp., 1700 Main Street, Santa Monica, Calif. 90406

I. INTRODUCTION

This paper documents a Texas Instruments TI Programmable 59 calculator program that uses the U.S. Air Force Cost Analysis Cost Estimating (CACE) model described in Air Force Regulation 173-10, Volume I, USAF Cost and Planning Factors, dated 6 February 1975. The CACE model was designed with a building block approach to estimate annual operating costs of aircraft weapon systems. The model is useful to Air Force organizations, other Government agencies, and government contractors for cost analysis, life cycle cost exercises, or studies concerned with cost effectiveness comparisons between weapon systems. The program described in this paper provides the user with a means of using the CACE model with a handheld programmable calculator, eliminating lengthy manual computation or the necessity of using a computer. With its calculator connected to the Texas Instruments *PC-100A Print Cradle, * the program allows the user to select among several cost factor input methods, estimate output formats, and summarization options. Although detailed instructions are included within the paper, familiarity with the "TI Programmable 59" calculator and/or the "PC-100A Print Cradle" is assumed.

II. ABBREVIATIONS LIST

AFR Air Force Regulation

AMY Airman Manyears

BM Base Maintenance

BOS Base Operation and Support

CACE Cost Analysis Cost Estimating

CMY Civilian Manyears

CR Crew Ratio

DM Depot Level

FAC Flyaway Cost

FH Flying Hour

MED Medical

MMY Military Manyears

MOD Modification

MY Manyears

OMY Officer Manyears

PC Print Cradle

PCS Permanent Change of Station

PPE Primary Program Element

RPM Real Property Maintenance

SE Support Equipment

UE Unit of Equipment

UPT Underground Pilot Training

UR Utilization Rate

USAF United States Air Force

TI Texas Instruments

YR Year

III. USER PROCEDURES

The user should become familiar with the program description contained in Appendix A and the CACE Model described in Appendix B.

- 1. Enter program card sides 1 and 2.
- 2. Select output option using the following table.

Output Option	Press					
aPrint/Subtotals	brst					
^a Print/Total Only	RST	2	D			
No Print/Subtotals	RST	1	D			
No Print/Total Only	1	D	2	D		

aThe print options require that the calculator be used with the PC-100A Print Cradle.

Data This is the default option and does not need to be selected unless another option was previously selected.

- 3. Enter CACE cost factors. (See Appendix C). An example set of factors is shown in Appendix D.
 - a. If the factors are on magnetic card, enter card sides3 and 4.
 - b. Enter factors not entered by magnetic card. Press "x" "STO" "nn," where "x" is desired factor and "nn" is appropriate data register as shown in Appendix C. Repeat as necessary.
 - c. If desired, record factors on magnetic card. Press "3" "2nd" "write," enter card, press "4" "2nd" "write," enter opposite end of card.
- 4. Input unit of value e.g., "1000000" to obtain estimates expressed in millions, or "1000" for thousands. Press "x" "B," where "x" is the unit of value. The unit of value is stored in register 55 and may be recorded on a magnetic card with other input data as described in Step 3c.

- 5. Input decimal places, e.g., "3" to display estimates to three decimal places. Press "x" "C," where "x" is the number of decimal places desired. The number of decimal places is stored in register 56 and may be recorded on a magnetic card with other input data as described in Step 3c.
 - 6. Compute estimates. Press "A."
 - a. If "print/subtotal" option is selected, the estimates will be printed by the printer in the format shown in Appendix E. The same will result if no output option is selected.
 - If "print/total only" option is selected, the total estimate will be printed by the printer, e.g.,
 "33.787
 - c. If the "no print/total only" option is selected, the calculator will display the total estimate, e.g., "33.787."
 - d. If the "no print/subtotal" option is selected, the calculator will display the first estimate produced by the CACE model and stop. Press "R/S" to calculate and display subsequent estimates. This step (6d) should be repeated until all the estimates have been displayed. A worksheet similar to that shown in Appendix F may be used to record the estimates as they are displayed.

Appendix A

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

GENERAL

The program uses the CACE model and cost factors defined in AFR 173-10. Appendix B contains a description of the CACE model. The program allows the user to input the 46 cost factors manually or from a previously recorded magnetic card. Output estimates may be recorded manually using the worksheet provided in this paper, or recorded automatically by using the printer. The estimates may be displayed by element with subtotals for each category, or by grand total only. These display options are available whether or not the printer is used. The output options are selected by using flags as shown below. The unit of value and decimal places may be input by the user and stored on a magnetic card with other input data.

The following flags are used:

Flag	Purpose
1	Execute no print option.
2	Execute total only option

The following data registers are used:

Register	Purpose			
00	Not used.			
01-46	Cost factors (see Appendix C).			
47-53	Not used.			
54	Flag pointer.			
55	Unit of value (divisor).			
56	Decimal places.			
57	Grand total accumulator.			
58	Temporary storage of estimate to be displayed.			
59	Subtotal accumulator.			

The following labels are used:

Label	Step Locator	
A†	001	Subroutine-formats estimate for display and accumulation.
CE	018	Subroutine-return instruction.
c'	021	Subroutine-checks for total only option.
LNX	026	Subroutine-prints.
В *	043	Subroutine-sets up subtotal for printing.
STO	061	Subroutine-iterative.
RCL	066	Subroutine-iterative.
E '	072	Subroutine-iterative.
D'	079	Subroutine-iterative.
E	092	Subroutine-iterative.
INV	105	Subroutine-iterative.
A	123	Initiates program.
CLR	456	Subroutine-stop and return instruction for no print option.
В	460	Stores unit of value in register 55.
С	465	Stores decimal places in register 56.
D	470	Selects output option.

Program Steps

000 001 002 003	76 LBL[16 A' ▼ 95 = 55 ÷	Formats estimate for display and accumulation
004 005 006	43 RCL } 55 55 } 95 =	Unit of value
007 008 009	58 FIX 40 IND 56 56	Sets decimal places
010 011 012	52 EE } 22 INV 52 EE }	Truncates digits not displayed
013 014	44 SUM} 59 59}	Accumulates subtotal
015 016	42 STO } 58 58}	Holds display value
017 018	76 LBL ▼ 24 CE ▼ 92 RTN	Return instruction used if flag 2 set
019 020 021	92 RTN 76 LBL 18 C' ▼	Checks flag 2
022 023 024	87 IFF 02 02 24 CE	Return if flag set
025 026	76 LBL T 23 LNX▼	Prints estimate
027	58 FIX	
028 029	09 09 69 D P	
030 031 032 033	04 04 58 FIX 40 IND 56 56	Sets decimal places
034	43 RCL)	Recalls display value
035 036	87 IFF)	Checks flag 1
037 038	01 01 } 25 CLR	Stops if set
039	69 DP 1	

ាជ។	06 - 06 92 RTN	
042 043 044	76 LBL ▼ 17 B・ ▼ 65 × } 04 4	Sets up to display subtotal
046 047	22 INV } 28 LDG	Indents category title
049	95 = } 48 EXC 59 59}	
050	59 59}	Places subtotal into
U51	42 STO 58 58)	register for display
	44 SUM .	
	57 57)	Accumulates grand total
055	00 0)	
055 056	48 EXC}	Zeros subtotal accumulator
057	59 59)	
	61 GTO	
009 000	18 C*	Iterative subroutine
060	70 LDL 40 ST∏	relative subtoutine
062	43 RO	
063	76 LBL 42 STO 43 RCL 02 02	
064	65 ×	
	76 LBLŢ	Iterative subroutine
066	43 ROLV	
067 040	43 KUL	
055 046	43 RCL 01 01 65 ×	
007	92 RTN	
0.71	76 LBL∏	Iterative subroutine
072	10 E' ▼	
073	71 SBR	
074	43 ROL 43 ROL	•
	43 KUL 03 03	\
- 10 4 版 - カママ	92 RTN	4
	76 LBL [Iterative subroutine
	19 D. V	

```
53
080
      43 RCL
081
082
      04
           114
083
      85
           +
      43 RCL
084
      07
085
           07
      85
086
           +
      43 ROL
087
088
      10
          10
089
      54
      92 RTH
090
                     Iterative subroutine
      76 LBL
091
092
      15
           E
      53
093
094
      43 RCL
095
      05
           05
096
      85
           +
097
      43 RCL
098
      08
           08
099
      85
           +
100
      43 RCL
      1 1
           11
101
102
      54
           )
      92 RTH
76 LBL
103
104
                     Iterative subroutine
          INV
105
      22
       19
106
          I .
       75
107
       10 E'
108
       65
109
       53
110
111
       43 ROL
       13
112
           13
113
       85
114
       43 RCL
115
       14
            14
116
       54
       95
117
            =
       65 × 43 ROL
118
 119
```

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

```
120
      45
           45
121
      92 RTN
122
      76 LBL
                   Main program
123
           Ĥ
      11
124
      25 CLR
125
      42 STO
126
      59
          59
                   Zeros accumulators
127
      42 STD
128
129
      57
           57
      71 SBR
130
      43 RCL
      43 RCL
131
132
133
134
135
136
      35 35
16 A
           35
                   Formats estimate for display
      01
           1
            3
      03
          C.
      18
                   Checks output option/displays
137
      71
          SBR
                   estimate
138
139
      42 STD
       43 RCL
140
       27
           27
       16 A'
141
142
            İ
       01
143
            4
       Ū4
       18 0*
144
145
       71
          SBR
146
       42 STO
147
       43 RCL
           28
148
       28
149
       85
           +
150
       71 SBR
151
       43 RCL
 152
       43 RCL
153
154
       29
           29
       16 A'
 155
       01
            1
 156
       05
            5
 157
158
       18 0
       71 SBP
 159
       42 STO
```

Program Steps (Cont)

```
200
201
202
           02
                2
2
0 *
           Ū2
           18
   203
           19
                \mathbb{I}^{||\mathbf{i}||}
   204
           85
   205
           15
                 Ε
   206
           95
                 =
   207
208
           65
                 ×
           43 RCL
   209
          24
                 24
  210
          16 A'
          02
03
                 .
2
3
  211
  212
213
214
          18
               0"
          02 2
17 B'
  215
  216
217
          19 D*
          65
                \times
43 RCL
          16
                16
          85
                +
          15
                E
         65
43
17
                \times
              RCL
               17
         16 A'
               2
         02
         04
         18 01
         43 ROL
         06
               -06
        85 + 43 RCL
         09
              09
        85 +
43 RCL
        12
              12
        95
              =
        65
              23
        43 ROL
```

- 1

- Indents title and displays estimate

The state of the s

```
440
      43
          RUL
            57
441
      57
                    Places grand total into
442
       42
          STO
                    register for display
443
      58
           58 ]
444
      04
445
      06
          SBR
446
       71
447
       23 LNX
448
       58 FIX
                    Returns floating decimal
       09
           09
449
450
       25 CLR }
                    Zeros calculator display
451
       98 ADV
452
       98 ADV
453
       98 ADV
454
       98 ADV
455
       76 LBL
                    Stop and return instructions
456
       25 CLR V
                    for no print option
 457
       91 R/S
 458
       92 RTN
 459
       76 LBL 🍒
                    Stores unit of value
 460
       12
            В
       42
          STO
 461
 462
       55
            55
          R/8
       91
 463
       76 LBL
-464
                    Stores decimal places
       13
            C
 465
 466
       42
          STO
 467
       56
            56
       91 R/S
 468
 469
       76
          LBL
                    Sets flag
 470
       14
            Ιı
       42 STO
 471
 472
473
            54
       54
       86 STF
 474
       40 IND
 475
476
       54
            54
       91
           R/S
 477
       00
            Û
            Ū
       OO.
 478
            0
 479
       00
```

Appendix B

COST ANALYSIS COST ESTIMATING (CACE) MODEL

Recurring Investment and Miscellaneous Logistics

1 = A + B + C + D + E + F + G + H

Common Support Equipment (including spares)

 $A = {}^{a}UE \times SE$ Factor

^b000 x 180

Aviation Fuel

 $B = UE \times FH \times Fuel Factor$

000 x 005 x 140

Base Level Aircraft Maintenance (material only)

 $C = (UE \times FH \times BM/FH Factor) + (UE \times BM/UE Factor)$

 $(000 \times 005 \times 145) + (000 \times 150)$

Depot Level Aircraft Maintenance

 $D = (UE \times FH \times DM/FH Factor) + (UE \times DM/UE Factor)$

 $(000 \times 005 \times 155) + (000 \times 160)$

Class IV Modifications (including initial spares)

 $E = UE \times FAC \times MOD Factor$

000 x 170 x 175

Training Munitions

F = (UE x UE Related Factor) + (UE x CR x Crew-related Factor)

 $(000 \times 135) + (000 \times 010 \times 137)$

aAbbreviations are defined in Abbreviations List.

 $[^]b$ Numeric codes are named in Appendix C with their associated locations in calculator data memory. The actual factors may be found by referring to Table 51A, AFR 173-10, Vol. I.

Replemishment Spares

G = UE x FH x Replenishment Spares Factor 000 x 005 x 165

Vehicular Equipment

H = PPE, BOS/RPM and MED MMY x UE Factor (015 + 030 + 045 + 020 + 035 + 050) x 130

Pay and Allowances for:

2 = I + J

Military

I = (PPE, BOS/RPM and MED OMY x Pay Factor) + (PPE, BOS/RPM and MED AMY x Pay Factor) $[(015 + 030 + 045) \times 085] + [(020 + 035 + 050) \times 090]$

Civilian

J = PPE, BOS/RPM and MED CMY x Pay Factor (025 x 040 + 055) x 100

Major Force Program II - BOS/RPM Support of

3 = K + L

PPE Manpower

K = PPE MY x BOS/RPM Factor
 (015 + 020 + 025) x 125

BOS/RPM and MED Manpower

L = BOS/RPM and MED MY x BOS/RPM and MED Factor (030 + 045 + 035 + 050 + 040 + 055) x 125

Major Force Program VIII - Support of

4 = M + N

Officers

M = PPE, BOS/RPM and MED OMY x Medical Factor $(015 + 030 + 045) \times 115$

Ai rmen

N = PPE, BOS/RPM and MED AMY x Medical Factor $(020 + 035 + 050) \times 120$

Personnel Support - Personnel Change of Station for

5 = 0 + P

Officers

0 = PPE, BOS/RPM and MED OMY x PCS Factor (015 + 030 + 045) x 105

Airmen

P = PPE, BOS/RPM and MED AMY x PCS Factor (020 + 035 + 050) x 110

"Pipeline" Costs

6 = Q + R + S + T + U + V + W + X + Y

Pilot Officer Acquisition

Q = UE x CR x Pilot/Crew x Turnover Factor x Acquisition Factor $000 \times 010 \times 060 \times 250 \times 210$

Nonpilot Aircrew Officer Acquisition

R = UE x CR x Nonpilot/Crew x Turnover Factor x Acquisition Factor $000 \times 010 \times 065 \times 255 \times 210$

Nonaircrew Officer Acquisition

S = Nonrated Officer MY x Turnover Factor x Acquisition Factor $\{(015 + 030 + 045) - [000 \times 010 \times (060 + 065)]\} \times 260 \times 210$

Airmen Acquisition

T = PPE, BOS/RPM and MED AMY x Turnover Factor x Acquisition Factor (020 + 035 + 050) x 265 x 215

Pilot Officer Training

U = UE x CR x Pilots/Crew x Turnover Factor x UPT Training
Factor
 000 x 010 x 060 x 250 x 185

Nonpilot Aircrew Officer Training

V = UE x CR x Other Aircrew MY x Turnover Factor x Training Factor 000 x 010 x 065 x 255 x 190 Nonaircrew Officer Training

W = Nonaircrew MY x Turnover Factor x Training Factor
{(015 + 030 + 045) - [000 x 010 x (060 + 065)]} x
260 x 195

Base Level Aircraft Maintenance Airmen Training

X = Maintenance AMY x Turnover Factor x Training Factor 075 x 265 x 200

Airmen Training (less aircraft maintenance airmen)

Y = (PPE, BOS/RPM and MED AMY - Maintenance AMY) x Turnover Factor x Training Factor (020 + 035 + 050 - 075) x 265 x 205

Grand Total Estimate

Z = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6

Appendix C

CACE COST FACTORS

Data	Model	
Register	Code	Factor Description
01	000	Unit Equipment (UE)
02	005	Utilization Rate (UR)
03	010	Crew Ratio (CR)
04	015	Primary Program Element-Officers
05	020	Primary Program Element-Airmen
06	025	Primary Program Element-Civilians
07	0 30	Base Operations/Real Property Maintenance (BOS/RPM)-Officers
08	035	Base Operations/Real Property Maintenance (BOS/RPM)-Airmen
09	040	Base Operations/Real Property Maintenance (BOS/RPM)-Civilian
10	045	Medical Dispensary-Officers
11	050	Medical Dispensary-Airmen
12	055	Medical Dispensary-Civilians
13	060	Aircrew-Rated Officer, Pilots
14	065	Aircrew-Rated Officer, Other
15	075	Base Maintenance-Airmen
16	085	Pay & Allowances-Officers
17	090	Pay & Allowances-Airmen
18	100	Pay & Allowances-Civilian
19	105	Permanent Change of Station-Officers
20	110	Permanent Change of Station-Airmen
21	115	Medical-Officer Support
22	120	Medical-Airmen Support
23	125	BOS/RPM (inc. dispensary)
24	1 30	Vehicular Equipment
25	1 35	Munitions, Training/UE/YR
26	137	Munitions, Training/Crew/YR
27	140	Fuel, Aviation
28	145	Base Level Aircraft Maintenance/FH
20	150	Base Level Aircraft Maintenance/UE/YR
30	155	Depot Maintenance/FH
31	160	Depot Maintenance#UE/YR
32	165	Replenishment Spares
33	170	Flyaway Cost (FAC)
34	175	Modification, Class IV, and Spares
35	180	SE (inc. spares), Common
36	185	UPT-Training
37	190	Aircrew Officer Training (excluding UPT)
38	195	Nonrated Officer Training
39	200	Airman, Maintenance Function, Training
40	205	Airman, Other, Training
41	210	Acquisition-Officer

Appendix C (Cont)

Data Register	Model Code	Factor Description
42	215	Acquisition-Airman
43	250	Pilot Turnover Rate, Officer
44	255	Other Aircrew Turnover Rate, Officer
45	260	Nonaircrew Turnover Rate, Officer
46	265	Airman Turnover Rate

Appendix D

EXAMPLE SET OF CACE COST FACTORS STORED IN DATA REGISTERS

Cost	Data
Factor	Register
24.	01
238.	02
1.1	03
88.	04
633.	05
2.	06
2.	07
90.	08
2. 90. 20. 3. 7. 3.	09 10 11 12
1. 1. 434. 24785. 10312.	11 12 13 14 15 16
12469. 5063. 2378. 602.	18 19
530. 589. 51. 0.	20 21 22 23 24 24 20 23 23 33 34
17612.	26
637.	27
327.	28
0.	29
590. 166683. 686. 9740000. 0.004494	30 31 32 33
0.004474	34
34675.	35
120360.	36
40162.	37
4290.	39
5605.	39
2800.	40
38000.	41
3320.	42
0.063	43
0.059	44
0.094	45
0.134	46

Appendix E

EXAMPLE OUTPUT IN DEFAULT OPTION

Estimate a	Category Subtotal Desig.
0.832 3.639	H E These designations cor-
1.868 7.370 1.051	\mathbb{I}^{I} respond to those in the
0.465 3.918	E CACE model F G
0.042 19.185	Н 1
9.833 0.312	j J
10, 145 0, 426 0, 074	K L
0.500 0.056	3 M
0.387 0.443 0.471	N 4
1.736 2.207	F 5
0.063 0.059 0.144	Q R S
0.325 0.200	T U
0.063 0.016	V ₩
0.326 0.111 1.307	Ϋ́ 6
33.787	Z← Grand Total

^aThis example shows unit of value of 1000000 to 3 decimal places.

Appendix F

EXAMPLE CACE ESTIMATE WORKSHEET

TIT	LE			DATE
Rec	urring Investment and Miscellaneou	s Lo	gistics	
A. B. C. D. E. F. G.	Common support equipment (includi Aviation fuel Base level aircraft maintenance (Depot level aircraft maintenance Class IV modifications (including Training munitions Replenishment spares Vehicular equipment	mate	rial only)	
Pay	and Allowances			
I. J.	Military Civilian	2.	Subtotal	
Maj	or Force Program II - BOS/RPM Supp	ort	of:	
К. L.	PPE manpower BOS/RPM and MED manpower	3.	Subtotal	
Maj	or Force Program VIII Support of:			
M. N.	Officers Airmen	4.	Subtotal	
Per	sonnel (Permanent Change of Statio	n) S	upport of:	
0. P.	Officers Airmen	5.	Subtotal	
"Pi	peline" Costs			
Q. R. S. T. U. V.	Pilot officer acquisition Nonpilot aircrew officer acquisit Nonaircrew officer acquisition Airmen acquisition Pilot officer training Nonpilot aircrew officer training Nonaircrew officer training			

Appendix F (Cont)

TITLE		DATE
	Base level aircraft maintenance airmen training Airmen training (less aircraft maintenance airmen 6. Subtotal)
z.	Grand total	